

**Grammar**

Passive voice

**被动语态**

**定义：**

**被动语态就是中文里“被”字句的英文表达。**

**结构：**

**be + done**

**用法：**

（1）不知道或不必提及动作的执行者；

主动：Some workers built this bridge in 1700.

一些工人在1700年建造了这座桥。

被动：This bridge was built in 1700.

这座桥建于1700年。

（2）强调动作的承受者；

主动：A car hit Frank.

一辆车撞了弗兰克。

被动：Frank was hit by a car.

弗兰克被车撞了。

（3）说话者希望所说的内容更加客观，避免就自己不太肯定的事表态。

主动：Someone said that Japan’s industrial progress after the war was very remarkable.

有人说战后日本的工业进步非常显著。

被动：It is said that Japan’s industrial progress after the war was very remarkable.

据说战后日本的工业进步非常显著。

（4）时态对照

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **一般** | **进行** | **完成** | **完成进行** |
| **现在** | am/is/are done | am/is/are being done | have/has been done |  |
| **过去** | was were done | was/were being done | had been done |  |
| **将来** | will be done  am/is/are going to be done |  | will have been done |  |
| **过去将来** | would be done  was/were going to be done |  | would have been done |  |

**练习**

1. That building is part of Shanghai’s history. It \_\_\_\_\_\_ many years ago.

A. built B. builds C. is built D. was built

2. After Donghai Bridge \_\_\_\_\_\_, it became a new tourist attraction.

A. completed B. complete C. is completed D. was completed

3. Many houses \_\_\_\_\_\_ in a big fire a few days ago. What a shame!

A. were damaged B. damage C. were damage D. damaged

4. A Disneyland Park \_\_\_\_\_\_ in Shanghai Pudong New Area in the near future.

A. builds B. has built C. will build D. will be built

5. An official \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ by some reporters on food problems in Shanghai yesterday.

A. is interviewing B. is interviewed

C. was interviewing D. was interviewed

6. I'm sure that stricter rules to control cigarette smoking \_\_\_\_\_\_ very soon.

A. made B. will make C. were made D. will be made

7. Students do less homework now. Usually it \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ before 9 o'clock in the evening.

A. finishes B. finished C. is finished D. was finished

8. Children should \_\_\_\_\_\_ to be honest from a young age.

A. educate B.be educated C. punish D. be punished

9. More chances \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ for students to learn from each other if working in groups.

A. provide B. are provided C. provided D. will provide

10. You are not supposed to go to a family party unless you \_\_\_\_\_to in the USA.

A. are not invited B. are invited C. will be invited